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3:03-CR-01744 USA V. BRUNNING

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CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT SUTHERN DIVINITY OF CALIFORNIA

Sec. 982(a)(1) - Criminal Forfeiture

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

January 2003 Grand Jury 73

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

V.

Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 371 - Conspiracy;
Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 152 - Bankruptcy
Fraud; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1957 - Money
Laundering, Title 18, U.S.C., Secs. 981(a)(1)(C)
and 28 U.S.C., Sec. 2461(c) and 18 U.S.C.,

The Grand Jury charges:

Defendants.

INTRODUCTORY ALLEGATIONS

At all relevant times herein:

- 1. A bankruptcy case is commenced by the filing of a petition for bankruptcy under Title 11 of the United States Code. An individual who files a petition for bankruptcy is known under federal bankruptcy law as a "debtor".
- 2. Upon the filing of a bankruptcy petition, a debtor is required by law to disclose his interests in all assets, whether in the form of real or personal property, tangible or intangible property, and whether or not the asset is held in the debtor's own name or in the name of another person or entity. The debtor is also required to disclose all liabilities and debts owed to creditors. The assets and the liabilities of the debtor comprise what is called the debtor's bankruptcy estate. The estate is administered by a court appointed-trustee referred to as the "Bankruptcy Court Trustee".

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referred to as chapters. One of these types of bankruptcy is known as "Chapter 7". A Chapter 7 bankruptcy is a liquidation bankruptcy. A petition filed under Chapter 7 does not allow the debtor to remain in possession of all of the property comprising the bankruptcy estate. Some of the debtor's assets, such as his home and clothing up to a certain limit, are exempt from the liquidation. The ultimate goal of a Chapter 7 bankruptcy is to liquidate the debtor's non-exempt assets and pay the proceeds from the liquidation to the debtor's creditors. The debtor may then be eligible for a discharge of his remaining debts to creditors whose debts were not satisfied by payment of the proceeds from the liquidation. The disclosure of all assets and liabilities of the debtor is necessary in order to allow the Bankruptcy Court Trustee to liquidate the available assets and pay the outstanding creditors.

A debtor may file a petition for one of several different types of bankruptcy commonly

- 4. A debtor has certain duties after filing for bankruptcy. The debtor is required to file promptly a list of creditors, a schedule of assets and liabilities, a schedule of current income and expenses, and a statement of the debtor's financial affairs. All the property owned or controlled by the debtor must be disclosed in these schedules and in the statement of financial affairs, even if the debtor is uncertain as to whether it is property of the "estate". These schedules and statement of financial affairs must be signed under penalty of perjury.
- 5. In addition to the filing of a Schedule of Assets and Liabilities and a Statement of Financial Affairs, a debtor is required to attend what is called a 341(a) Meeting of Creditors. A 341(a) Meeting of Creditors allows the debtor's creditors to examine the debtor under oath as to his financial affairs. In connection with a 341(a) Meeting of Creditors, a debtor is asked to complete a Questionnaire in which he is required to answer certain questions regarding his understanding of the bankruptcy process as well as his financial affairs. This Questionnaire must be signed under penalty of perjury.
- 6. On or about August 20, 2002, defendants TERRY LINN BRUNNING and SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING (also identified as "the BRUNNINGS"), who are husband and wife, filed a petition for Chapter 7 bankruptcy, Case No. 02-08176-B7, in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of California. Prior to August 20, 2002, the BRUNNINGS operated two Postal Annex stores located in San Diego, California. In addition, TERRY BRUNNING operated a notary public service.

Count 1

<u>CONSPIRACY</u>

[18 U.S.C. § 371]

OBJECTS OF THE CONSPIRACY

- 7. Beginning on a date unknown to the grand jury, and continuing to and including on or about June 27, 2003, in the Southern District of California, and elsewhere, defendants TERRY LINN BRUNNING and SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING, knowingly conspired and agreed with each other, and other persons known and unknown to the grand jury, to commit the following offenses against the United States:
- a. To knowingly and fraudulently conceal assets of the bankruptcy estate in connection with a bankruptcy under Title 11, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 152(1);
- b. To knowingly and fraudulently make and cause to be made false statements under penalty of perjury in and connection with a bankruptcy under Title 11, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 152(3); and
- c. To knowingly and fraudulently make a false claim for proof against the estate of a debtor in connection with a bankruptcy under Title 11, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 152(4).
- 8. The purpose of the conspiracy was to enable the BRUNNINGS to discharge their outstanding debts to financial institutions, government agencies, and other third parties, while maintaining control over and access to property of the bankruptcy estate, by means of fraud, concealment and misrepresentations. It was also part of the conspiracy to obtain control over and access to property in the possession of the Bankruptcy Court Trustee.

MEANS OF CONSPIRACY

- 9. The objects of the conspiracy were accomplished in substance in the following ways, among others:
- a. Starting in July 2000 and continuing up until August 2002, the BRUNNINGS transferred approximately \$1,000,000 from their Postal Annex business account located at Western

 Financial Bank to accounts located at Abbey National Treasury Limited dba Abbey National Offshore, an offshore financial institution located in the Isle of Man, Great Britain. In addition, between March 2002 and August 2002, SUSAN BRUNNING transferred \$58,000 from her personal checking account located at Union Bank to an account in her name at Lloyds Bank, PLC in London.

- b. In or around February 2002, the BRUNNINGS sold their Postal Annex stores in return for approximately \$75,000 cash and a promissory note in the amount of \$155,000.
- c. On or about August 20, 2002, the BRUNNINGS caused a petition for bankruptcy to be filed in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of California, Case No. 02-08176-B7, which contained material misrepresentations and failed to disclose the existence of several assets belonging to the bankruptcy estate including offshore financial accounts located at Abbey National Offshore and Lloyds Bank, PLC, a promissory note in the amount of \$155,000, a 57-foot sailing yacht named Windsong, a 1990 Jaguar, a 1981 Rolls Royce, and a financial account located at San Diego National Bank.
- d. After the filing of the bankruptcy petition, the Bankruptcy Court Trustee discovered the existence of the promissory note which was not listed in the bankruptcy petition. The Bankruptcy Court Trustee then took possession and control of the promissory note and instructed the borrower under the note to make all payments to the Bankruptcy Court Trustee and not the BRUNNINGS.
- e. After learning that the Bankruptcy Court Trustee had taken possession and control of the promissory note, the BRUNNINGS created a fictitious claim against the bankrupt estate in the fictitious name of Donna Kerns in an effort to obtain all or part of the proceeds from the sale of the promissory note by the Bankruptcy trustee.
- f. On or around October 28, 2002, the BRUNNINGS left the United States on an extended sailing trip to Mexico in their sailing yacht Windsong.
- g. In an effort to further conceal assets from the Bankruptcy Court Trustee, in January 2003, the BRUNNINGS attempted to transfer all of the funds located in the offshore financial accounts at Abbey National Offshore in the Isle of Man, Great Britain, to a financial account in their joint names located at Bancomer, S.A., a foreign financial institution located in Mexico.

h. After learning that law enforcement authorities in the Isle of Man had obtained a restraint order against the funds in the offshore accounts located at Abbey National Offshore from the High Court of Justice of the Isle of Man, the BRUNNINGS caused false documents to be submitted to the High Court of Justice in order to seek a release of all or part of the funds in those accounts to their financial account at Bancomer, S.A. in Mexico rather than delivering possession to the Bankruptcy Court Trustee.

OVERT ACTS

- 10. In furtherance of the conspiracy and to accomplish its objects, the following overt acts, among others, were committed within the Southern District of California, and elsewhere:
 - a. On or about July 17, 2000, the BRUNNINGS opened two financial accounts at
 Abbey National Offshore in their joint names.
 - b. Between July 17, 2000 and August 1, 2002, the BRUNNINGS transferred approximately \$1,000,000 to their Abbey National Offshore accounts from their Postal Annex business account located at Western Financial Bank in San Diego, California.
 - c. Between December 2001 and March 2002, the BRUNNINGS executed documents transferring the ownership of their Postal Annex stores including a promissory note dated December 11, 2001 in the amount of \$155,000.
 - d. On or about August 20, 2002, TERRY BRUNNING filed a Chapter 7 petition for bankruptcy in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of California, Case No. 02-08176-B7 in which he declared under penalty of perjury that the BRUNNINGS had between \$0 and \$50,000 in assets.
 - e. On or about October 16, 2002, TERRY BRUNNING submitted a 341(a) Meeting of Creditors Questionnaire in which he stated that he did not have, or has not had in the past, an interest in any offshore account, i.e. accounts outside the borders of the United States.
 - f. On or about October 27, 2002, TERRY BRUNNING sent a letter to the Bankruptcy Court Trustee in the fictitious name of Donna Kerns in which he

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claimed that Donna Kerns held a claim against the BRUNNINGS' bankruptcy estate.

- g. On or around October 30, 2002, SUSAN BRUNNING sent a letter to the Bankruptcy Court Trustee in the fictitious name of Donna Kerns in which she claimed that Donna Kerns held a claim against the BRUNNINGS' bankruptcy estate.
- h. On or before October 30, 2002, TERRY BRUNNING caused a Proof of Claim to be filed in the U.S. Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of California in the fictitious name of Donna Kerns.
- On a date unknown to the Grand Jury but before January 20, 2003, the BRUNNINGS opened a financial account in their joint names at Bancomer, S.A. located in Jalisco, Mexico.
- j. On or about January 20, 2003, the BRUNNINGS signed wire transfer instructions instructing Abbey National Offshore to transfer the funds in their account # 600108277 at Abbey National Offshore to their bank account #188664-4 at Bancomer, S.A., Jalisco, Mexico.
- k. On or about April 1, 2003, after learning that law enforcement authorities in the Isle of Man obtained a restraint order against the funds located in their accounts at Abbey National Offshore before the funds could be transferred to Mexico, SUSAN BRUNNING submitted an affidavit to the High Court of Justice of the Isle of Man to support a request to release the funds to the account #188664-4 at Bancomer, S.A. rather than turning over the funds to the Bankruptcy Court Trustee. The affidavit made several misrepresentations in furtherance of the BRUNNINGS' efforts to maintain possession and control over their assets including that SUSAN BRUNNING was separated from TERRY BRUNNING, that they lived separate and apart, and that SUSAN BRUNNING had only seen TERRY BRUNNING on a handful of occasions.

On or about April 1, 2003, SUSAN BRUNNING submitted documents to the l. High Court of Justice of the Isle of Man to support her application to release the 2 3 funds in the BRUNNINGS' account at Abbey National Offshore Bank. These documents contained forged signatures of two notary publics located in 5 San Diego, California. All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371. 6 7 COUNTS 2-9 Bankruptcy Fraud - Concealment of Assets 8 [TERRY LINN BRUNNING AND SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING] 9 10 [18 U.S.C. § 152 (1)]

(10 0.5.0. § 152 (1)]

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- 11. The grand jury hereby repeats and realleges paragraphs 1 through 6 and paragraphs 9 through 10, as fully set forth herein.
- 12. On or about August 20, 2002 and continuing to on or about June 27, 2003, defendants TERRY LINN BRUNNING and SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, knowingly and fraudulently concealed or caused to be concealed from the bankruptcy trustee, the creditors of the BRUNNINGS' bankruptcy estate, and the United States Trustee the following property belonging to the bankruptcy estate in "In re Terry Linn Brunning and Susan Jennifer Brunning", Case No. 02-08176-B7:

19	COUNT	<u>CONCEALED ASSET</u>
20	2	Account # 600108277-HICA located at the Abbey National Offshore Bank in Isle of Man, Great Britain
21	_	
22	3	Account # 600108277-DEFI located at the Abbey National Offshore Bank in the Isle of Man, Great Britain
23	4	A Vessel named Windsong, Registration # 998688
24	5	1990 Jaguar- License # 2VRN228
25	6	1981 Rolls Royce - License # 3RBT769
26	7	Promissory Note dated December 11, 2001 in the amount of \$155,000
27		Ψ1.000,000
ĺ	8	Account # 020604-051737 at Lloyds Bank, PLC
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COUNT CONCEALED ASSET 9 Account # 1820087230 at San Diego National Bank All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 152(1). COUNT 10 5 Bankruptcy Fraud-False Declaration [TERRY LINN BRUNNING] [18 U.S.C. § 152 (3)] 8 13. The grand jury hereby repeats and realleges paragraphs 1 through 6 and paragraphs 9 through 10, as fully set forth herein. 10 14. On or about August 20, 2002, in the Southern District of California, defendant TERRY 11 LINN BRUNNING, knowingly and fraudulently made a false declaration and statement as to a material matter, under penalty of perjury, as defined under Section 1746 of Title 28, United States Code, in and 12 in relation to a case under Title 11 "In re Terry Linn Brunning and Susan Jennifer Brunning", Case 13 No. 02-08176-B7 by submitting a Voluntary Petition in which TERRY LINN BRUNNING falsely stated 14 15 that the BRUNNINGS' estimated assets were \$0-50,000. All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 152(3). 17 COUNT 11 18 Bankruptcy Fraud-False Declaration 19 [TERRY LINN BRUNNING] 20 [18 U.S.C. § 152 (3)] 21 15. The grand jury hereby repeats and realleges paragraphs 1 through 6 and paragraphs 9 22 through 10, as fully set forth herein. 23 16. On or about August 20, 2002, in the Southern District of California, defendant TERRY 24 LINN BRUNNING, knowingly and fraudulently made a false declaration and statement as to a material 25 matter, under penalty of perjury, as defined under Section 1746 of Title 28, United States Code, in and in relation to a case under Title 11 "In re Terry Linn Brunning and Susan Jennifer Brunning", Case 26 27 No. 02-08176-B7 by submitting Schedules of Assets and Liabilities in which TERRY LINN BRUNNING made the following false statements:

accounts, i.e., accounts outside the borders of the United States when, in truth and fact, as TERRY LINN BRUNNING well knew, two offshore accounts existed in which TERRY LINN BRUNNING had an interest. All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 152(3). 4 5 COUNT 13 6 Bankruptcy Fraud-False Claim [TERRY LINN BRUNNING] 7 [18 U.S.C. § 152(4)] 8 9 19. The grand jury hereby repeats and realleges paragraphs 1 through 6 and paragraphs 9 through 10, as fully set forth herein. 10 11 20. On or before October 30, 2002, in the Southern District of California, defendant TERRY LINN BRUNNING, knowingly and fraudulently presented a false claim for proof against the 12 13 BRUNNINGS' estate, in and in relation to a case under Title 11 "In re Terry Linn Brunning and Susan Jennifer Brunning", Case No. 02-08176-B7 by preparing, signing, and filing a proof of claim against the 14 15 BRUNNINGS' estate in the name of Donna Kerns when, in truth and fact, as TERRY LINN BRUNNING well knew, Donna Kerns was a fictitious person and did not have a claim against the 16 17 BRUNNINGS' estate. All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 152(4). 18 19 COUNT 14 20 Bankruptcy Fraud-False Account 21 [SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING] 22 [18 U.S.C. § 152(2)] 23 21. The grand jury hereby repeats and realleges paragraphs 1 through 6 and paragraphs 9 24 through 10, as fully set forth herein. 25 22. On or around October 30, 2002, in the Southern District of California, defendant SUSAN 26 JENNIFER BRUNNING, knowingly and fraudulently made a false account, in and in relation to a case 27 under Title 11 "In re Terry Linn Brunning and Susan Jennifer Brunning", Case No. 02-08176-B7 by 28 preparing, signing, and sending a letter to the Bankruptcy Court Trustee from Donna Kerns in which she

stated that Donna Kerns held a secured claim against the BRUNNINGS' estate when, in truth and fact, 1 2 as SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING well knew, Donna Kerns was a fictitious person and did not have 3 a claim against the BRUNNINGS' estate. 4 All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 152(2). 5 COUNT 15 6 Money Laundering 7 [TERRY LINN AND SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING] 8 [18 U.S.C. § 1957-Engaging In Monetary Transactions in Property Derived from Criminal Activity] 9 23. The grand jury hereby repeats and realleges paragraphs 1 through 6 and paragraphs 9 10 11 through 21, as fully set forth herein. 12 24. On or about January 20, 2003, in the Isle of Man, Great Britain, a place outside the United 13 States, defendants TERRY LINN BRUNNING and SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING, who are United 14 States persons (as defined in section 3077 of Title 18 United States Code) did knowingly attempt to 15 engage in a monetary transaction in criminally derived property of a value greater than \$10,000 which 16 property was in fact derived from specified unlawful activity, to wit, bankruptcy fraud as charged in Counts 2-14, by preparing, causing the preparation of, and signing wire transfer instructions to Abbey 17 18 II National Offshore requesting that the funds in account # 600108277 DEFI in the amount of 19 \$1,000,070.27 be transferred to account # 188664-4 in the names of TERRY and SUSAN BRUNNING at Bancomer, S.A., Jalisco, Mexico. 20 21 All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1957. 22 CRIMINAL FORFEITURE ALLEGATIONS 1 and 2 23 [TERRY LINN AND SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING] 24 [18 U.S.C. § 981 (a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c)] 25 25. Upon conviction of one or more of the offenses listed in Counts 2-14 of this Indictment, defendants TERRY LINN BRUNNING and SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING shall forfeit to the United 27 States pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c) any property constituting or derived 28 //

1	from proceeds obtained directly or indirectly as a result of said violations, including but not limited to		
2	the following:		
3	a. All funds in Account # 600108277-HICA located at the Abbey National Offshore		
4	Bank in Isle of Man, Great Britain;		
5	b. All funds in Account # 600108277-DEFI located at the Abbey National Offshore		
6	Bank in the Isle of Man, Great Britain;		
7	c. All funds in Account # 020604-051737 located at Lloyds Bank, PLC, London,		
8	England; and		
9	c. One Vessel named Windsong, Registration # 998688;		
10	All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C) and Title 28, United States Code,		
11	Section 2461(c).		
12	[TERRY LINN AND SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING]		
13	[18 U.S.C. § 982 (a)(1)]		
14	26. Upon conviction of the money laundering offense alleged in Count 15 of this Indictment,		
15	defendants TERRY LINN BRUNNING and SUSAN JENNIFER BRUNNING shall forfeit to the United		
16	States pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(1), all property, real and personal, involved in such offense, or any		
17	property traceable to such property, including but not limited to the following:		
18	a. All funds in Account # 600108277- DEFI located at Abbey National Offshore,		
19	Isle of Man, Great Britain.		
20	All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 982(a)(1).		
21	DATED: June 27, 2003.		
22	A TRUE BILL:		
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24	Foreperson		
25	CAROL C. LAM United States Attorney		
26	1 +4 0 0		
27	FAITH A. DEVINE		
28	Assistant United States Attorney		